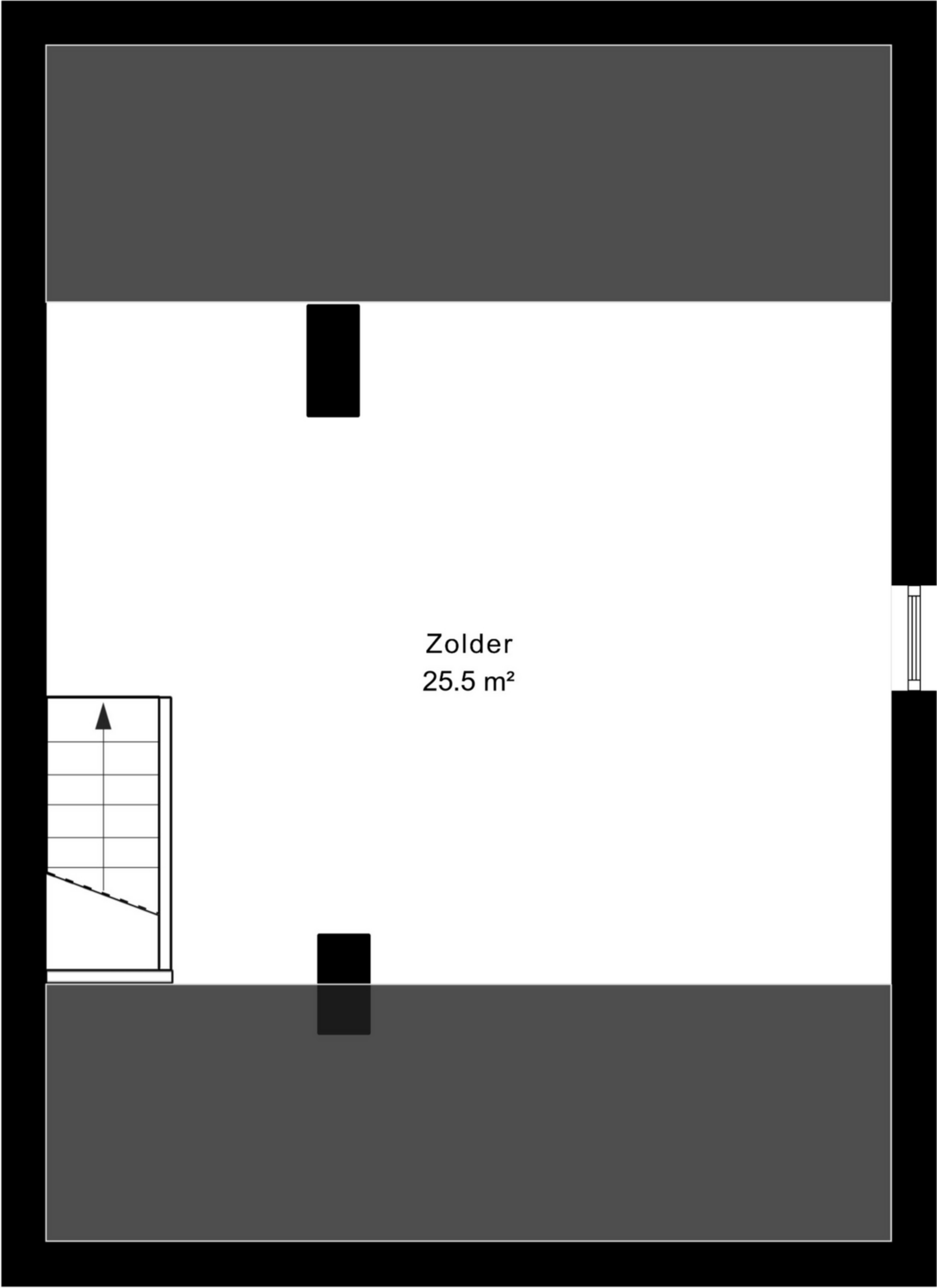




Zolder
25.5 m²

7.96 m

5.62 m